

CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES & NON CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES

CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES

Topic	Election Commission	UPSC	SPSC	Finance Commission	SPL Officer For Lina. Minor
Body	Permanent, Independent Constitutional body	Independent Constitutional body	Independent Constitutional body	Quasi - Judicial body	Not in Constitution Add: State Reorganization Act, 1956
Articles	A-324 P-XV	A-315-323 P-XIV	A-315-323 (XIV)	A-280 (P-XII) Recommended -281	A-350 B- [7th CAA - 1956]
Appointment	President	President	Gov of state	President	President
Composition	CEC +2 other EC	Chair + other mem usually (9-11 mem) [Ind. Chair]	Chair + other member [strength - Not specified]	Chairmen + 4 other	officer (1)
Tenure	6 yr or 65 years	6yr or 65 years	6 yr or 62 years	Not fixed	Not Specified
Reappointment	Not in constitution	Not Eligible	Not Eligible		
Removal / Resign	1. CEC-similar to SC judge	1. Refer to SC 2. Advice of SC is binding on President	Similar to UPSC		Not Specified - President decides

	2. OEC- Recc of CEC to president				
Salary, Allow, Power	Similar to judge of supreme court	Salary: Consolidated fund of India	State government		Not Specified
Qualification	Not mention	No qualification, except 1/2 of mem should he such, held office 10yrs (union/state)	No qualification, 1/2 mem 10yrs office in state/union	Fixed by Parliament	Not mention [Min of Minority]

	NC for SC s	NC for ST s	CAG	Attorney General of India	Advocate Gen of State
Body	Const body Existence -2004	Consti body Exist in 2004	Constitutional Independent body	Constitutional	Constitutional
Art	A- 338	A- 338A	A-148	A-76	A-165
Appointment	President by warrant under his hand & seal	By president by warrant under his hand and seal	President by a warrant under his hand and seal	President	Governor
Composition	Chair person and Vice Chair person +3 other (1+1+3)=5	Chair Person + Vice Chair persons + 3 other members			
Tenure, Service	Determined by President	Determined by President	6 yr or 65 years	Not fixed	Not fixed
Removal			Similar to SC judge [special majority]	Removed any time by President (Pleasure of President)	Removed by Governor any time (Pleasure of Governor)

Reappointment			Not eligible for reappointment		
Resign			Resignation to President	Resignation to President	Resignation to the Governor
Salary, Allowances	Determined by President		Charged on consolidated fund Equal to judge of SC	Remuneration determined by President	Determined by governor
Qualification				Qualified to be SC judge	Qualified to be HC judge
Power				1. Take part in proceedings of Parliament 2. No Right to vote 3. Privileges of MP	1. Take part in proceedings of state legislature 2. No right to vote 3. Privileges of member of state legislature

NON CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES

	NHRC	SHRC	Central Information Commission	State Information Commission	CVC	Lokpal
Acts/ Article	1. Amended in 2006 2. Protection of Humen Rights Act, 1993	Protection of Humen Rights Act, 1993	Right to Information Act, 2005	Right to Information Act, 2005	CVC Act, 2003 (Original - 1964)	Lokpal & Lokayukta Act, 201
Head	Chairman	Chairman	Chief Info Commissioner	State CIC	CVC	Chairman
Members	7 ex officio Chairs of National Commission for Minorities, National Commission for Women,	2	Maximum 10 Information Commissioners	Maximum 10 Information commissioners	Maximum 2 Vigilance commissioners	Max 8 member

	National Commission for SC's, National Commission for ST's, National Commission for Backward Class, OCPCR, CC of PWO					
Appointment Selection Committee	President PM(c), Home min, LS speaker, RS Deputy Chairman, Leader of opposition of Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha	Governor, Chief Minister, Home minister, LA,LC speakers, Lop of LA,LC	President PM, Min nom by PM, Leader of opposition of Lok Sabha	Governor, Chief minister, min Nominated by Chief minister, Leader of opposition of LA	President PM, Home min, Leader of opposition of Lok sabha	PM (c), Lok Sabha speakers Lok Sabha Leader of opposition, CJI or SC eminent jurist by search committee to assist (50% Re)
Tenure	3\70	3\70	Centre	Centre	4\65	
Qualification	Retired CJI or SC Judge	Retired CJ or HC Judge	Eminence in public life + Experience	Eminence in Public life + Experience		50% Judicial, 50% SC, SI, OBC
Resignation/Removal	President/President	President/ NHRC			President with SC Enquiry	
Reappoint	Not Allowed	Not Allowed	Not Allow	Not Allow		
others	Humens Rights courts in every district -under the act by state with HC CJI, Public Prosecutor or Advocate - 1yrs Experience	Humens Rights courts in every dt-under the act by state with HC CJI, Public Prosecutor or Advocate - 1yrs Experience				